

WJAS TONIGHT 6:30 P. M.

RECENT ARRIVALS

Re: Axis Propaganda, Variety Shows and Music That Soothes the Anxious Heart

By JOHN K. HUTCHENS

Listening to the new programs that have been coming along recently—with the exception of "An American in England" and "Britain to America." noted here last Sunday—you get the notion that the creative minds along Radio Row are marking time, waiting for the Autumn or perhaps only for a good idea. Herewith, then, the adventures of a soul among a few lesser masterpieces.

pieces. And "lesser" would seem to be the word, because even the best of them is not ambitious but, rather, effective in a quiet kind of way; the best of them, in the opinion of this listening post, being the quarter-hour item which occurs on Sundays at 7 P. M. over WABC-Columbia under the title of "Our Secret Weapon." It is a pardonably melodramatic title, for the weapon is no secret to any one who is apt to tune in within the boundaries of the continental United States. The weapon is merely the truth, as opposed to Axis propaganda, and your impression as you hear it is akin to the clinical detachment attending any operation.

The surgeon, or lie-detector, is Rex Stout, the author turned radio performer, and the procedure could scarcely be simpler. In Germanic or Japanese accents a voice repeats, word for word, some preposterous fabrication that has emanated from Berlin or Tokyo, whereupon Mr. Stout picks it to pieces and steps on it. It is almost too easy—like shooting stationary clay pigeons—but it is not less amusing and informative because of that; for Mr. Stout presides excellently over the business at hand, with irony, aplomb and occasionally a touch of raucous humor, as when he interrupts a Goebbels pronouncement, say, to point out the arrant nonsense in it. The material supplied by the Axis is plentiful and the morale value of its exposure is high, not only as entertainment but in terms of enlightenment. Renowned for its cleverness, Berlin's propaganda is not so clever, after all. More often, as Mr. Stout makes clear, it is exceedingly clumsy.

Radio Canteen

Of variety shows there is no end, for the plausible reason that the public likes them very much, and even if this were not true WABC's "Stage Door Canteen" would have found a friendly audience waiting for it on Thursday nights; for it celebrates one of the most original and engaging of home front activities, that haven in West Fortyfourth Street where the stage's great have entertained—and fed some thousands of service men. The radio program whose name it bears is considerably less original and, naturally, has no way of feeding the listeners, who have probably had dinner by 9:30 anyway. You are not apt to quarrel violently with a show whose weekly change of bill has found such talent as Barry Wood, Bert Lytell, Helen Hayes, Helen Menken, Burns and Allen, Maurice Evans, Walter O'Keefe, Phil Baker and Ed Wynn taking part; and the beneficiary (the American Theatre Wing) represents a noble cause. What you! can regret, in a negative way, is the opportunity it misses to achieve some imaginative form, some idea, as striking in its own terms as the original on which it is based. As it stands, it is a fair vaudeville bill, not bad but certainly not very good. It leaves you, with the uneasy feeling that it has failed to capitalize on the head-start with which its name provided it.

On the other hand, expecting nothing much of the Garry Moore "Show Without a Name," because very little had been said about it in advance, you may have been surprised by that six-a-week show when it arrived on WEAF at 9 A. M. last Monday. To a concern previously expressed in this sector —i. e., how anybody can try to be funny before noon, on or off the air-Mr. Moore and company respond with a reasonably sprightly thirty minutes of songs, dubious puns and kindred foolishness, more or less reminiscent of "Studio X" and the Blue network's "Breakfast Club." In fact, Mr. Moore used to preside over the latter in Chicago, and so is accustomed to getting up in the morning. Six mornings a week is an arduous schedule, though, even when you are used to it, and accordingly decision is reserved on this one.

A Little Soft Music, Professor

Obviously, that comes under the heading of escapism, and so do a couple of other recent items which go further with it. To those who find the world too much with them, they proclaim relief by way of hymns and soft music, a formula which automatically precludes a large jive-hound public but has its points for others. Over WJZ-Blue, at 4:30 on Sunday afternoons, Edward MacHugh offers spiritual repose in the form of music like "Sweet and Low" and "Work for the Night Is Coming," assisted by a quartet and (perhaps to their slight surprise) Paul Lavalle's orchestra, better known for their presence in such secular matters as "Lower Basin Street." Spiritual repose? Mr. MacHugh's ministerial tones are practically hypnotic. Almost certainly his listeners continue in a state of sweet somnolence throughout the rest of the day. But, then, it is Sunday, and probably they have not a great deal else to do anyhow.

As for WABC's "Mother and Dad," this department has heard only two sessions, but enough to acquire the general idea. The Columbia Broadcasting System invites you to believe that one of its studios is the parlor of a small town home inhabited by an elderly and amiable couple upon whom the neighbors call five times a week at precisely 5:15 P. M. for songs and sage maxims. "We stop a few minutes in the middle o' the afternoon and take stock o' things," says Parker Fennelly ("Dad") in a rustic accent not equaled since "The Old Homestead" and "Way Down East," after which mother and dad and the neighbors proceed to "The Bell in the Lighthouse," etc. The maxims, of which there are half a dozen on each program, are likewise substantial, such as: "Business and life are too much fun to have anything dishonest connected with them." How are you going to get into an argument about that?



"Big Sister's" title role player (WABC-Columbia, 12:15 P. M., five-a-week) is Nancy Marshall.



This portrait appears to be rushing the season a little, but it is only by way of saying that Jack Benny and Dennis Day will be guests today on WEAF-Red's "Victory Parade," at 6:30 P. M.



Dean of WOR's producers, Roger Bower adds another to his list of shows on that station when his latest, "Vaudeville," opens next Saturday at 8:30 P. M. The title means just what it says.



Without the blackface, here are Amos 'n' Andy (Freeman Gosden and Charles Correll), who headline WABC's "Victory Theatre" at 9 P. M. tomorrow. They don't often stray from their own program.



Monday through Friday (5:45 P. M., WEAF), Jane Webb is one of "The Bartons."



Assisted by the "Jesters," Diane Courtney sings Mondays and Thursdays (7:45 P. M., WJZ-Blue).

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Mystery Story Writer Turns Detective, Finding Axis Lies

Rex Stout, Creator of Nero Wolfe, Using Our Secret Weapon-Truth

By TRUDI McCULLOUGH Wide World News Service

New York, N. Y .- In an eighth floor Manhattan office a bespectacled, bearded mystery story writer sits at a paper cluttered desk.

The particular papers that absorb his attention are typewritten yellow sheets, and they are headed with a date, a time and slugged "Rome in French," "Tokyo in English," "German to Africa."

The man goes over them with the patient curiosity of a detective looking for clues. He might well be a detective. His manner suggests the mind of the famous fiction sleuth, Nero Wolfe. His thick gray mustache suggests Nero Wolfe's author. The thin, oriental looking heard shows that he is-unmistakably, Rex.

It's the detective writer's technique he is using but it is no mystery story he is writing. Chosen because he has a mind to sift evidence, Rex Stout is working on a weekly counterpropaganda broadcast in which he has turned lie detective.

Exposing Axis Lies

To his desk each day come the "monitoring" service's yellow sheets of translated Axis broadcasts. From these the mind of Nero Wolfe sifts





Rex Stout

and chooses and prepares his "secret weapon" broadcast exposing Axis lies to the people of the United States and England.

He doesn't speak to the people of Europe, Asia or Africa. His broadcast, based on the propaganda of truth that's our "secret weapon"is designed for home consumption in an attempt to acquaint the United States people with the nature of the enemy.

Rex Stout's broadcast is stripped of all showmanship-it features only the accented voice of a German, Jap or Italian to read the Axis claims and his own voice in rebuttal.

This broadcast recently went from Turn to Rex Stout, page 2, col. 7

Tokyo-not to the United Statesbut to India and southeast Asia;

"The Japanese people who have just returned from the United States aboard the exchange ship tell what unspeakable cruelty their fellow Japanese are being subjected to by the people of America." And the "cruelties" were described.

Tokyo's aim is apparent. When the time comes for United States troops to march through southeast Asia, their reception will be the less welcome, the more dangerous. These words of propaganda may some day take American soldiers' lives.

How to Call a Man a Liar

"Lil' Detective" Stout has several methods of rebuttal. "There are various ways," he says, "to call a man a liar. One way is just to scream it at him, which doesn't prove anything. Another is to establish facts by long and patient investigation. Still another way is not to call him a liar at all-let him do it himself."

This last method was effectively employed by Stout when a broadcast from Berlin declaimed, "There is complete religious freedom in Ger-

God."

1938, Stout quoted, "God has mani- ay to get along in this world is to fested himself not in Jesus Christ | anance with democrate but in Adolf Hitler."

From another top flight Nazi Theodore Fritsch, Stout took this statement: "The teaching of mercy and love of one's neighbor is foreign to the German race and the Sermon on the Mount is, according to Nordic sentiment, an ethic for cowards and idiots."

From Julius Streicher at Munich on July 22, 1935: "It is only on one or two exceptional points that Christ and Hitler stand comparison, for Hitler is far too big a man to be compared with one so petty and contemptible as Christ."

"Is that enough?" asks Stout, pointing out the quotations come not from crackpots on the fringe of German culture, but from esteemed statesmen of the German Reich.

Against Christianity

Then, lest it not be enough, he finishes with a quotation from Hitler, himself, in 1935. "We are not out against the hundred and one Rinds of Christianity, but against Christianity itself. You can't make an Aryan of Jesus, that's nonsense.

One is either a German or a Christian. You cannot be both."

Ironically there re-enters in the broadcast the refrain of the some protesting German voice, "There is complete religious freedom in Germany. . . ."

Says Stout, "Tell it to the ma-

Why is rebuttal against these fantastic claims broadcast to the United States people, rather than to the people of foreign lands to whom it was originally beamed when our monitoring services picked it up? Surely, they are the ones who ought to be put straight.

"That's short wave's job," says Stout. "The United States people can recognize the Axis statements as lies but it must be brought to their attention that these monstrous lies are being told.

"It must be drawn to their attention so they will know how words are killing men in this war as cffectively as guns and tanks and bullets.

Secondly, he says, the American

Rex Stout

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people must be taught the nature of our enemy in order to eliminate the possibility of a premature peace.

"I am convinced," says Stout, "that before next April 15 Hitler will make a peace offer to the world. If former appeasers—and for that matter many mothers, without politics, but who have sons to losecan by any stretch of the imagination find this peace acceptable, they are going to be for it. They will be -unless they know what the enemy is like, unless they know from his statements that he means nothing he says, that he lives up to no promises.

"Acceptance of such a peace would probably mean another war

"The chief difficulty to any peace in this world is not the momentary. enasmodic vices of the Nazis but many for all who wish to worship o inherent anti-democratic traits

the German character. From a speech by Dr. Engelke, a "We must understand them in orhigh German official, on July 15, r to convince them that the only

co-operate with democracy.

Truth Is Propaganda

"If we could convince them by giving each of them a copy of the Declaration of Independence, that would be fine. If we can only convince them by killing 20,000,000 of them, we must do that.

"You can make a peace and keep a peace with a people you love or a people you hate, but you can not

make and keep a peace with a people you do not understand."

Less couched in terms for understanding of the nature of the enemy are the reasons given by Mrs. Paul White of Freedom House, who originated the idea for "Secret Weapon," which is heard over a CBS coast-tocoast hookup from 7 to 7:15 p. m. (eastern wartime) on Sundays.

Unafraid of the world propaganda because American propaganda is truth, she says, "something had to be done about the truth of Elmer Davis' statement 'We are not yet more than ankle deep in war." We needed a propaganda program for home consumption.

"Secret Weapon" was designed to whip up and excite the nation to a greater war effort-in industry in buying war bonds, in every avenue toward victory."

ALONG RADIO ROW

More Football—Rex Stout Show Retires —And Other Kilocycle Matters

By JACK GOULD

HIL CARLIN, vice president of the Blue network, came up last week with an idea designed to avoid duplicate broadcasts of the same football game. The shortage of major games in wartime has led most of the networks to concentrate on the obviously outstanding event of Saturday. It is Mr. Carlin's thought that the networks should draw straws on three or four games each week, a procedure which would give the listener more diversified gridiron fare.

The Rex Stout program, "Our Secret Weapon," has run its course and will be replaced at 7:15 P. M., Friday, by "Eye Witness." The new program will be a dramatization of

on "Salute to Youth," beginning Oct. 19, over NBC.

With the departure of John J. Anthony and his advice, the Sunday night period from 10 to 10:30 over the Blue will be occupied by Gertrude Lawrence's flossy attack on the kilocycles, beginning Oct. 17. On the basis of his initial appearance with Miss L., it is reported that Robert Benchley will now be a permanent fixture.

Something of a record in the way of a drama review was chalked up recently by Ethel Colby, who with her husband, Julius, reports on the sad fate of the drama for WMCA. Mrs. Colby's review: "An alleged musical comedy, 'Hairpin Harmony,' opened tonight at the National Theatre. My husband and I went, but you folks were lucky enough to have remained at home."

It is Frank Sinatra that CBS has finally picked to do battle with Charlie McCarthy on Sunday eve-Beginning tonight, the nings. singer will be heard in "Broadway Bandbox" from 8 to 8:30 P. M., a period which most program specialists have carefully skirted because of the popularity of Edgar Bergen's protégé over NBC. . . . Bert Wheeler is to be a new permanent member of the "Broadway Bandbox" cast.

Speaking before the Radio Executives Club luncheon last Thursday on free speech and the broadcasters' duty to preserve it, James F. Fly, chairman of the FCC, acted as his own censor. Herewith an excerpt from his talk, the words in brackets being those deleted by Mr. Fly from an advance copy: "Licensees must become aware

that [starting right now] management should take stock of itself. Any dodges similar to those intricate clauses employed in a corporate indenture to enable a trustee to duck his responsibility must be weeded out [fast]." Take your time, boys.

A nominee for whatever announcer awards may be made in future should be Kenneth Brown, who presides at the microphone of the two stations (ZNS) and ZNS2) in Nassau in the Bahamas. The other night he was introducing the complicated and somewhat foolish title of an American swing number and then added this afterthought: "Oh, well, it may not be too bad."

of the most prolonged "blackouts" of shortwave reception ended last Monday, at least temporarily. For nearly ten days the European stations were heard only briefly during the daylight hours and after dark even the powerful BBC transmitters "wiped out."

Department of postponement and change:

"Thanks to the Yanks," with Bob Hawk, is now being heard at 7:30 P. M. Saturdays over CBS (WABC).

The return of Gracie Fields has been deferred to Oct. 18 over Mutual (WOR).

Theodore Granik's "American Forum of the Air" shifts this week to a new period: 9:30-10:15 P. M., Tuesdays.

Griff Williams and his orchestra and a chorus next week begin a new program from 5 to 5:30 P. M. Sundays over Mutual.

the best war correspondent's dispatch of the week. Bob Trout will be narrator.

Guy Lombardo has once again embarked on a search for a feminine vocalist for his band. Jane Ellen, billed as "the Washington

society songstress," receives a trial tomorrow night over CBS. Quentin Reynolds, author and

tion to the ranks of radio's narrators. He will assume his new role

correspondent, is the latest addi-